

**2009 STATUS REPORT
PESTICIDE CONTAMINATION
PREVENTION ACT**

Annual Report



California Environmental Protection Agency
DEPARTMENT OF PESTICIDE REGULATION

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Report PCPA09

California Department of Pesticide Regulation

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**2009 Status Report
Pesticide Contamination
Prevention Act**

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March 2010

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Report PCPA09

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

SUMMARY

Food and Agricultural Code (FAC) section 13144(b) requires the Department of Pesticide Regulation (DPR) to annually post the following information to DPR's Web site:

- A list of pesticide active ingredients (A.I.s) registered for agricultural use with groundwater protection data gaps.
- A list of the pesticide A.I.s with data exceeding specific numerical values (SNVs).
- The sales and use information for the pesticides that exceed the SNVs.

As part of the registration process, DPR obtains data for each agricultural use pesticide that includes information on mobility, persistence and environmental fate (physical-chemical parameters). Pesticides that exceed the SNVs established by DPR have a greater potential to contaminate groundwater because they are both mobile and persistent in the environment.

The 2009 Status Report lists 230 A.I.s meeting or exceeding the SNVs, with only 184 currently registered for use in California. The list includes all pesticides for which there is data on file and that are, or have been, registered for agricultural use. In many cases, an A.I. that is no longer registered for sale in California may still be used until the existing stock is depleted.

Occasionally, registrants may propose new uses for an A.I. that is no longer registered. Since the current or potential uses of previously registered A.I.s could threaten groundwater, DPR continues to include them in the list.

As compared to the previous report (2008), the current report includes ten additional A.I.s that exceed the SNVs. The mean physical-chemical values for each listed A.I., relating to the SNVs, are also given in the report. There are no data gaps for the 184 currently registered pesticides; the data requirements for registration have all been satisfied. Information on the Californian sales of those A.I.s, a description of their use, and their applications are also specified.

BACKGROUND

The Pesticide Contamination Prevention Act (PCPA) of 1985 added sections 13141–13152 to the FAC and established a set of data requirements for identifying and tracking potential and actual groundwater contaminants. As required by the PCPA, registrants of agricultural use pesticides must provide DPR with data on mobility, persistence, and environmental fate of the A.I.s in their products. DPR established threshold values, or SNVs, for water solubility, soil adsorption, hydrolysis half-life, aerobic soil metabolism half-life, and anaerobic soil metabolism half-life. DPR has not yet established an SNV for terrestrial field dissipation data although it is collected and evaluated as part of the pesticide registration process. DPR's SNVs are equal to or more stringent than the values used by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). SNVs provide a basis for estimating the relative risk of groundwater contamination posed by agricultural use pesticides.

Agricultural pesticides that exceed the SNVs can potentially be placed on the Groundwater

Protection List (GWPL) (Title 3, California Code of Regulations [3 CCR] section 6800). DPR established the GWPL to identify pesticides that have been found in groundwater and those that pose a risk to groundwater. Title 3 CCR section 6800(a) includes pesticides that have been detected in groundwater or soil in California and whose use is regulated to mitigate or prevent further pollution. Title 3 CCR section 6800(b) includes registered agricultural use pesticides that exceed the SNVs and are applied or injected into the soil or require flood or furrow irrigation within 72 hours after the application. Pesticides included in 3 CCR section 6800(b) are subject to monitoring to determine whether they have migrated to groundwater. If any are found to have migrated to groundwater as a result of agricultural use, the PCPA establishes procedures for modifying or canceling the use of such pesticides to mitigate or prevent further pollution.

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REPORT REQUIREMENTS PURSUANT TO THE PESTICIDE CONTAMINATION PREVENTION ACT

Food and Agricultural Code (FAC) section 13144(b) requires DPR to provide the following information for pesticides registered for agricultural use in California. The information is reported on the DPR's Web site.

1. A list of each pesticide A.I., other specified ingredient, or degradation product of a pesticide A.I. for which there is a groundwater protection data gap.
2. A list of pesticides that contain an A.I., other specified ingredient, or degradation product of a pesticide A.I. that is greater than one or more of the numerical values established pursuant to PCPA, or is less than the numerical value in the case of the soil adsorption coefficient, in both of the following categories:
 - (a) Water solubility or soil adsorption coefficient (K_{oc})
 - (b) Hydrolysis, aerobic soil metabolism, anaerobic soil metabolism, or field dissipation
3. Provide for each pesticide A.I. listed pursuant to number 2, the amount sold in California for the most recent year of available data and where and for what purpose the pesticide was used.

The information is presented in two sections: (1) "Status of the Groundwater Protection Data Gaps" and (2) "Physical-Chemical Parameters, Sales, Use, and Mode of Action for Pesticide Active Ingredients Exceeding the Specific Numerical Values," which lists the properties of pesticides identified as potential leachers and the SNVs established by DPR.

SECTION 1: STATUS OF THE GROUNDWATER PROTECTION DATA GAPS

In 1985, the PCPA required registrants to produce mobility, persistence and environmental fate data for then-registered agricultural pesticides or face fines. The number of pesticides subject to the data call-in at that time was 147. As of 2002, all of those historical data gaps have been filled. Any current groundwater protection data gap is only possible through interim registrations for new pesticides.

If a registrant of an agricultural use pesticide lacks the data required by the PCPA, then they may apply for an interim registration, as stipulated in FAC sections 13161-13170. DPR can defer, up to a period less than three years, the submission of no more than three of the following registration data requirements:

- Efficacy studies
- Octanol-water partition coefficient (K_{ow})
- Soil photolysis
- A Field dissipation study
- A study required by the PCPA that will be redone to correct errors or a study conducted under California conditions or guidelines, if the weight of evidence from all other submitted data support a scientific judgment in favor of interim registration

Except for efficacy data, the deferral of any of the other data results in a “groundwater protection data gap” as defined in FAC section 13142(f). Currently, there are no interim registrations for agricultural use products and, therefore, no groundwater protection data gaps. Missing values in the database, indicated by a ‘NA’ (not available) in Table 1, arise from deficiencies in the upkeep of the database itself and are currently under investigation.

SECTION 2: PHYSICAL-CHEMICAL PARAMETERS, SALES, USE, AND MODE OF ACTION FOR ACTIVE INGREDIENTS EXCEEDING THE SPECIFIC NUMERICAL VALUES

FAC section 13144(a) requires DPR to establish thresholds known as SNVs for six physical-chemical parameters: water solubility, K_{oc}, hydrolysis half-life, aerobic soil metabolism half-life, anaerobic soil metabolism half-life, and field dissipation half-life. These parameters are presumed by the PCPA to correlate with the potential of a pesticide to leach to groundwater. Water solubility and K_{oc} are considered indicators of the mobility of an A.I. within the soil, while the half-lives for hydrolysis, aerobic and anaerobic soil metabolism and field dissipation are considered indicators of the persistence of the chemical in the soil.

Statistical comparison procedures were used to calculate the SNVs. Based on nationwide groundwater studies, a list of pesticide A.I.s was created and separated into two groups: (1) chemicals that had been detected in groundwater as a result of legal agricultural use (leachers) and (2) chemicals that had been sampled for and not found in groundwater as a result of legal agricultural use (nonleachers). Values for the physical-chemical parameters of chemicals in each group were determined from the open literature and DPR-approved studies submitted by

pesticide registrants in fulfillment of the data call-in requirements in FAC section 13143. The data for each parameter was tested for their usefulness in discriminating between leachers and nonleachers by determining whether the means of the two groups were significantly different. The tests showed that the means of the data for water solubility, hydrolysis half-life, K_{oc} , and the anaerobic soil metabolism half-life for chemicals identified as leachers were significantly different from the means of chemicals identified as nonleachers. The SNVs for these properties were established as those values that would identify as leachers 90 percent of the chemicals found in groundwater due to agricultural use (Wilkerson and Kim, 1986). The means of the two groups for aerobic soil metabolism, however, were not significantly different. Because the PCPA requires DPR to establish an SNV for each physical-chemical parameter, the SNV for the aerobic soil metabolism half-life was set at a value that minimized its importance in the discrimination procedure. The SNVs established by DPR are reevaluated periodically to incorporate new data into the calculations. Details on revisions to the SNVs can be found in prior reports (Johnson, 1991; Johnson, 1989; Johnson, 1988). The SNVs currently in regulation (3 CCR, section 6804) are:

(a) Water solubility	3 ppm
(b) K_{oc}	1900 cm ³ /g
(c) Hydrolysis half-life	14 days
(d) Aerobic soil metabolism half-life	610 days
(e) Anaerobic soil metabolism half-life	9 days

The FAC section 13144 requires SNVs to be at least equal to those established by the U.S. EPA. The U.S. EPA has yet to establish an SNV for field dissipation half-life. DPR will establish a SNV for field dissipation half-life once the U.S. EPA implements a value for this property.

Generally, we receive multiple studies for each physical-chemical parameter. In order for that data to be used in the preparation of this report, each study must first meet certain minimum criteria. For solubility, only studies conducted at 20⁰ C are considered. Hydrolysis studies must be carried out anywhere between 19⁰ C and 31⁰ C and at a pH somewhere between 6.0 and 8.0. Soil adsorption, aerobic soil metabolism, and anaerobic soil metabolism do not have similar requirements. All data that meets the above criteria are then averaged within their respective physical-chemical parameter.

Pursuant to FAC section 13144(b), pesticide A.I.s are placed on a list of potential leachers if both their mobility and persistence parameter values exceed (or are less than in the case of the K_{oc}) the corresponding SNVs. Potential leachers are then placed on the GWPL (FAC section 6800[b]) if any of the following are true about its application method:

- applied to or injected into the soil by ground-based application equipment
- applied via chemigation
- application is followed, within 72 hours, by flood or furrow irrigation

Table 1 is a list of potential leachers and their respective mean physical-chemical values.

Ten A.I.s are new to the 2009 list of potential leachers:

- 2,4-D, isopropyl ester (herbicide)
- 2,4-D, triisopropanolamine salt (herbicide)
- 2,4-D, triisopropylamine salt (herbicide)
- Boscalid (fungicide)
- D-trans Allethrin (insecticide)
- Fenamidone (fungicide)
- Forchlorfenuron (plant growth regulator)
- Imazapyr, isopropylamine salt (herbicide)
- Ipconazole (fungicide)
- Tetraconazole (fungicide)

PCPA section 13144(b) also requires DPR to provide, for each A.I. in Table 1, a list of the amount sold in California, and a list of where and for what purpose the economic poison was used. The 2008 pesticide sales data and use are shown in Table 2. Information on the A.I.s and their modes of action can be found in Table 3. DPR's Registration Branch's Website, available at <http://www.cdpr.ca.gov/docs/registration/regmenu.htm>, provides updated information on the status of pesticide A.I.s and their respective products. For more information on where pesticides are applied, and in what amounts, please go to DPR's Pesticide Use Reporting Web site, available at <http://www.cdpr.ca.gov/docs/pur/purmain.htm>.

Table 1. A.I.s exceeding the SNVs and their respective mean physical-chemical values (2009 Report).

A.I.	Currently Registered	Solubility (ppm) SNV > 3	K _{oc} (cm ³ /g) SNV < 1,900	Aerobic metabolism (days) SNV > 610	Anaerobic metabolism (days) SNV > 9	Hydrolysis (days) SNV > 14
2,4-D	X	27,600	46	34	333	39 ^a
2,4-D, 2-ethylhexyl	X	1	46	34	333	1
2,4-D, alkanolamine salts		657,000	46	34	333	39 ^a
2,4-D, butoxyethanol	X	1	46	34	333	1
2,4-D, butyl ester		9	46	34	333	1
2,4-D, diethanolamine	X	657,000	46	34	333	39 ^a
2,4-D, diethylamine		657,000	46	34	333	39 ^a
2,4-D, dimethylamine	X	657,000	46	34	333	39 ^a
2,4-D, isooctyl ester	X	1	46	34	333	1
2,4-D, isopropyl ester ^C	X	1	46	34	333	1
2,4-D, n-oleyl-1,3-propylenediamine salt		657,000	46	34	333	39 ^a
2,4-D, octyl ester		1	46	34	333	1
2,4-D, triethylamine salt		657,000	46	34	333	39 ^a
2,4-D, triisopropanolamine salt ^C	X	657,000	46	34	333	39 ^a
2,4-D, triisopropylamine salt ^C	X	657,000	46	34	333	39 ^a
4-(2,4-DB), dimethylamine salt	X	742,000	191	25	269	35
Acephate	X	818,000	3	3	6	169
Acetamiprid	X	3,660	343	10	330	35 ^a
Acibenzolar-s-methyl	X	8	1,100	4	50	76
Alachlor	X	200	131	20	5	30 ^a
Aldicarb	X	5,870	239	2	2	28 ^a
Ametryne		204	245	37	189	28
Amitrole		370,000	121	4	186	34
Anilazine		8	2,210	1	41	19
Atrazine	X	33	93	146	159	30 ^a
Azinphos-methyl	X	28	882	44	68	19
Azoxystrobin	X	6	581	112	119	31 ^a
Bensulfuron methyl	X	281	332	75	168	103

A.I.	Currently Registered	Solubility (ppm) SNV > 3	K _{oc} (cm ³ /g) SNV < 1,900	Aerobic metabolism (days) SNV > 610	Anaerobic metabolism (days) SNV > 9	Hydrolysis (days) SNV > 14
Bensulide	X	6	16,600	432	1,890	220
Bentazon, sodium salt	X	530	116	40	365	30 ^a
Bifenazate	X	4	4,060	1	78	1
Bispyribac-sodium	X	73,000	272	50	101	476
Boscalid ^C	X	5	772	347	303	30 ^a
Bromacil	X	929	17	347	73	30 ^a
Bromoxynil butyrate		27	202	NA ^b	NA	52
Bromoxynil heptanoate	X	27	202	NA	NA	52
Bromoxynil octanoate	X	13	202	3	4	28
Butylate	X	44	397	70	64	533
Cacodylic acid	X	2,570,000	2,660	NA	365	35 ^a
Calcium acid methanearsonate	X	1,040,000	1,680	269	NA	35 ^a
Carbaryl	X	116	326	6	87	12
Carbofuran	X	351	25	22	20	18
Chlorantraniliprole	X	1	330	523	184	30
Chloropicrin	X	2,000	25	3	NA	191 ^a
Chlorothalonil	X	1	1,790	35	8	49 ^a
Chlorsulfuron	X	28,300	35	28	162	1,230
Clethodim	X	6,630	116	3	191	30 ^a
Clomazone	X	1,100	244	66	19	34 ^a
Clopyralid	X	106,000	5	152	365	30 ^a
Clopyralid, monoethanolamine salt	X	106,000	5	152	365	30 ^a
Clopyralid, triethylamine salt	X	106,000	5	152	365	30 ^a
Clothianidin	X	259	160	214	27	33 ^a
Cyanazine		155	188	15	108	3,680
Cycloate	X	95	12,900	43	109	30 ^a
Cyprodinil	X	16	1,470	126	183	32 ^a
Cyromazine	X	13,600	756	63	97	28 ^a
D-trans Allethrin ^C	X	5	1,410	32	NA	547
Dazomet	X	3,630	NA	1	14	1

A.I.	Currently Registered	Solubility (ppm) SNV > 3	K_{oc} (cm³/g) SNV < 1,900	Aerobic metabolism (days) SNV > 610	Anaerobic metabolism (days) SNV > 9	Hydrolysis (days) SNV > 14
Diazinon	X	60	1,580	40	16	138
Dicamba	X	27,200	5	10	88	30 ^a
Dicamba, diethanolamine salt		675,000	5	10	88	30 ^a
Dicamba, diglycolamine salt	X	675,000	5	10	88	30 ^a
Dicamba, dimethylamine salt	X	NA	5	10	88	30 ^a
Dicamba, monoethanolamine salt		675,000	5	10	88	30 ^a
Dicamba, sodium salt	X	675,000	5	10	88	30 ^a
Dichlobenil	X	21	0	NA	NA	1,810
Dichlorprop-P, dimethylamine salt	X	130,000	16	14	159	30 ^a
Dichlorprop-P, isooctyl ester	X	130,000	16	14	159	30 ^a
Dicloran	X	6	804	549	66	72 ^a
Dicrotophos		NA	74	5	NA	72
Diethatyl-ethyl		120	178	NA	NA	33
Difenzoquat methyl sulfate		817,000	74,100	1,600	6,810	30 ^a
Diflufenzopyr, sodium salt	X	4,200	292	55	164	NA
Dimethenamid-P	X	1,450	223	1	1	30 ^a
Dimethipin		4,600	11	NA	1280	60 ^a
Dimethoate	X	39,800	11	2	22	68
Dimethomorph	X	12	1,360	75	26	NA
Dinotefuran	X	39,800	30	51	77	365
Diphenamid		210	107	249	642	31
Diquat dibromide	X	677,000	353,000	3,450	1,060	30 ^a
Disulfoton	X	12	522	9	NA	177
Dithiopyr	X	1	1,040	871	21,700	NA
Diuron	X	36	499	372	995	1,290
Dodecyl ammonium methanearsonate		1,040,000	1,680	269	NA	35
Dodemorph acetate		419	20,200	NA	NA	3,810
Dodine	X	1040	2,570,000	7	365	914
DSMA		1,040,000	1,680	269	NA	35
Emamectin benzoate	X	101	283,000	211	427	42 ^a

A.I.	Currently Registered	Solubility (ppm) SNV > 3	K _{oc} (cm ³ /g) SNV < 1,900	Aerobic metabolism (days) SNV > 610	Anaerobic metabolism (days) SNV > 9	Hydrolysis (days) SNV > 14
Endothall, dipotassium salt	X	NA	750	9	8	36 ^a
Endothall, disodium salt		110,000	750	9	8	36 ^a
Endothall, mono (N,N-dimethyl alkylamine) salt	X	110,000	750	9	8	36 ^a
EPTC	X	345	170	42	65	30 ^a
Ethofumesate	X	50	150	93	NA	2,900
Ethoprop	X	843	161	34	130	449
Fenamidone ^C	X	8	NA	NA	1,120	411
Fenamiphos	X	482	341	24	88	301
Fenarimol	X	15	757	1,100	1,620	28
Fenhexamid	X	150	853	1	97	30 ^a
Fenoxycarb	X	6	1,540	85	136	3,140
Fensulfothion		NA	621	NA	NA	144
Fenthion		4	1,870	NA	NA	41
Fipronil	X	22	749	366	123	30 ^a
Flonicamid	X	5,200	13	1	161	30 ^a
Fluazifop-butyl		1	1,770	1	3	30 ^a
Fludioxonil	X	2	1,610	102	365	30 ^a
Fluometuron		111	80	11	29	469
Fluopicolide	X	3	337	415	561	330
Flurprimidol	X	127	314	NA	3,620	153,000
Flutolanil	X	10	905	852	5,650	30 ^a
Fonofos		17	888	93	183	432
Foramsulfuron	X	32,600	78	28	31	128
Forchlorfenuron ^C	X	39	1,760	578	226	30 ^a
Formetanate hydrochloride	X	822,000	371	8	15	1
Fosetyl-al	X	136,000	325	1	2	30 ^a
Glufosinate-ammonium	X	1,370,000	785	20	37	30 ^a
Glyphosate	X	11,600	6,920	96	22	35 ^a
Glyphosate, isopropylamine salt	X	11,600	6,920	96	22	35 ^a
Glyphosate-trimesium		3,310,000	24,700	6	52	796

A.I.	Currently Registered	Solubility (ppm) SNV > 3	K _{oc} (cm ³ /g) SNV < 1,900	Aerobic metabolism (days) SNV > 610	Anaerobic metabolism (days) SNV > 9	Hydrolysis (days) SNV > 14
Halosulfuron-methyl	X	1,650	124	51	23	14
Hexazinone	X	29,800	640	222	232	56 ^a
Imazamox, ammonium salt	X	4,410	58	134	213	30 ^a
Imazapic		259,000	81	1,200	2,400	30 ^a
Imazapic, ammonium salt	X	259,000	81	1,200	2,400	30 ^a
Imazapyr	X	10,500	348	507	30	30 ^a
Imazapyr, isopropylamine salt ^C	X	11,300	348	507	30	30 ^a
Imazethapyr		351	54	2,410	568	30 ^a
Imazethapyr, ammonium salt	X	351	54	2,410	568	30 ^a
Imidacloprid	X	514	262	997	27	30 ^a
Ipconazole ^C	X	7	2,420	866	NA	30 ^a
Iprodione	X	12	NA	64	32	5
Isoxaben	X	2	351	205	NA	1,270
Kresoxim-methyl	X	2	437	2	1	34
Linuron	X	77	341	22	102	262
Malathion	X	125	291	3	30	6
Mandipropamid	X	4	859	44	169	30 ^a
MCPA, dimethylamine salt	X	1,470,000	34	24	1,870	30 ^a
MCPP	X	734	26	13	541	31
MCPP, diethanolamine salt		1,060,000	26	13	541	31 ^a
MCPP, dimethylamine	X	1,060,000	26	13	541	31
MCPP, potassium salt	X	1,060,000	26	13	541	31
Mecoprop-P	X	869	119	20	NA	30 ^a
Mefenoxam (Metalaxyl-M)	X	26,000	163	60	NA	1,000
Mepiquat chloride	X	500,000	NA	40	359	NA
Mesosulfuron-methyl	X	21	NA	39	23	NA
Metalaxyl	X	8,410	163	62	68	1,000
Metaldehyde	X	190	35	67	223	6,150
Methamidophos	X	1,200,000	8	1	NA	21
Methidathion	X	221	341	3	NA	26

A.I.	Currently Registered	Solubility (ppm) SNV > 3	K _{oc} (cm ³ /g) SNV < 1,900	Aerobic metabolism (days) SNV > 610	Anaerobic metabolism (days) SNV > 9	Hydrolysis (days) SNV > 14
Methiocarb	X	27	655	64	64	24
Methomyl	X	54,700	43	46	1	30 ^a
Methoxyfenozide	X	3	501	680	654	30 ^a
Methyl isothiocyanate	X	8,230	NA	1	NA	20
Methyl parathion	X	70	476	12	1	45
Metiram	X	NA	913	1	15	1,070
Metolachlor	X	493	190	26	61	200
Metribuzin	X	1,030	106	140	276	4,760
Metsulfuron-methyl		NA	57	24	65	30 ^a
Mevinphos		2,000	72	5	17	25
Milbemectin	X	4	2,820	30	241	30 ^a
Molinate	X	970	199	NA	105	1,560
MSMA	X	1,040,000	1,680	269	NA	35 ^a
Napropamide	X	74	726	455	51	35 ^a
Naptalam, sodium salt		249,000	1,170	NA	241	878
Nicosulfuron	X	18,500	37	26	63	30 ^a
Nitrapyrin	X	72	333	30	59	8
Norflurazon	X	34	617	172	348	2,650
Octylammonium methanearsonate		1,040,000	1,680	269	NA	35 ^a
Orthosulfamuron	X	629	538	25	58	24
Oryzalin	X	3	807	63	10	28 ^a
Oxydemeton-methyl	X	NA	30	6	4	40
Paraquat dichloride	X	626,000	NA	620	644	30 ^a
Parathion		13	1,610	NA	NA	302
Pebulate		100	457	108	257	234
Penoxsulam	X	470	119	57	8	30 ^a
Phenmedipham	X	6	NA	54	47	1
Phorate	X	29	657	3	14	3
Phosalone		3	2,870	NA	NA	51
Phosmet	X	20	3,760	7	27	1

A.I.	Currently Registered	Solubility (ppm) SNV > 3	K _{oc} (cm ³ /g) SNV < 1,900	Aerobic metabolism (days) SNV > 610	Anaerobic metabolism (days) SNV > 9	Hydrolysis (days) SNV > 14
Phosphamidon		NA	66	1	NA	65
Piperalin	X	20	23,600	NA	NA	16
Piperonyl butoxide	X	14	1,810	79	927	251
Profenofos	X	28	2,010	2	3	43
Prohexadione calcium	X	179	570	NA	NA	65
Prometon	X	718	124	459	61	1,130
Prometryn	X	33	277	274	316	28 ^a
Propamocarb hydrochloride	X	101,000	619	77	92	30 ^a
Propanil	X	152	518	2	3	5,000
Propiconazole	X	100	656	72	211	NA
Propyzamide	X	13	889	392	762	42 ^a
Pymetrozine	X	290	1,100	491	91	30 ^a
Pyraclostrobin	X	20	9,300	136	3	30 ^a
Pyrazon	X	380	13,800	124	489	NA
Pyridate		1	55	39	30	1
Pyriithiobac-sodium	X	NA	14	60	128	35 ^a
Quinclorac	X	72	37	211	364	30 ^a
Rimsulfuron	X	3,750	49	21	18	7
S-metolachlor	X	480	185	38	61	200
Sethoxydim	X	6,950	47	7	25	47
Siduron	X	22	201	895	3,770	30 ^a
Simazine	X	6	340	110	71	28 ^a
Spinetoram	X	216	1,510	40	NA	30 ^a
Sulfentrazone	X	400	169	331	3,300	291
Sulfometuron-methyl	X	4,250	89	52	116	30 ^a
Sulfosulfuron	X	710	33	33	136	168
Sulprofos		1	781	77	NA	485
Tebuconazole	X	32	1,000	597	1,260	28 ^a
Tebufenozide	X	1	605	405	179	30 ^a
Tebuthiuron	X	2,600	90	1,220	1,520	395 ^a

A.I.	Currently Registered	Solubility (ppm) SNV > 3	K _{oc} (cm ³ /g) SNV < 1,900	Aerobic metabolism (days) SNV > 610	Anaerobic metabolism (days) SNV > 9	Hydrolysis (days) SNV > 14
Terbacil		723	56	520	178	NA
Terbutryn		22	5,600	70	37	NA
Terrazole (Etridiazole)	X	105	107	19	1	92
Tetraconazole ^c	X	187	4,680	NA	NA	30 ^a
Thiamethoxam	X	4,100	64	229	NA	6,080
Thiazopyr	X	2	204	274	338	30 ^a
Thifensulfuron-methyl		5,100	29	NA	27	182
Thiobencarb	X	28	530	37	306	160 ^a
Thiophanate-methyl	X	25	225	1	2	41
Tralkoxydim	X	6	131	5	NA	112
Triadimefon	X	64	365	6	23	1,760
Triallate	X	3	60	47	NA	1,170
Triclopyr, butoxyethyl ester	X	7	62	13	27	7
Triclopyr, triethylamine salt	X	NA	62	13	1,600	NA
Trifloxysulfuron-sodium	X	26	1,770	55	24	20
Triflumizole	X	18	1,240	23	67	116
Triflusulfuron-methyl	X	2,820	61	89	23	32 ^a
Trinexapac-ethyl	X	11,400	440	0	13	456
Triticonazole		8	523	220	235	30 ^a
Uniconazole-P	X	8	NA	332	NA	30 ^a
Vernolate		108	83	83	61	722
Vinclozolin	X	3	260	28	15	1

^aNo hydrolysis occurred during the study. The hydrolysis half-life is greater than the value listed, which is the length of the study.

^bNot available; currently under investigation.

^cNew A.I.; these A.I.s were not listed in the 2008 report.

Table 2. Pesticide sales and use reported during 2008 for A.I.s exceeding the SNVs (2009 Report).

A.I.	Currently Registered	Pounds A.I. Sold	Pounds A.I. Applied
2,4-D	X	218,978.63	11,349.42
2,4-D, 2-ethylhexyl ester	X	31,090.05	20,466.75
2,4-D, alkanolamine salts		0.00	24.73
2,4-D, butoxyethanol ester	X	7.24	1,774.96
2,4-D, butyl ester		0.00	0.00
2,4-D, diethanolamine salt	X	10,188.37	5,186.38
2,4-D, diethylamine		0.00	0.00
2,4-D, dimethylamine salt	X	805,805.55	445,387.03
2,4-D, isooctyl ester	X	62,393.36	9,603.09
2,4-D, isopropyl ester	X	11,764.73	10,662.02
2,4-D, n-oleyl-1,3-propylenediamine salt		0.00	0.00
2,4-D, octyl ester		0.00	0.00
2,4-D, triethylamine salt		0.00	331.73
2,4-D, triisopropanolamine salt	X	2,723.07	1,140.26
2,4-D, triisopropylamine salt	X	1,661.30	472.01
4-(2,4-DB), dimethylamine salt	X	80,663.27	49,586.41
Acephate	X	147,004.56	151,884.95
Acetamiprid	X	24,526.37	80,875.06
Acibenzolar-s-methyl	X	2,657.86	1,459.98
Alachlor	X	4,813.23	4,342.69
Aldicarb	X	85,947.75	75,058.29
Ametryne		0.00	0.00
Amitrole		0.00	4.25
Anilazine		0.00	0.00
Atrazine	X	91,935.56	27,278.63
Azinphos-methyl	X	26,840.00	16,269.06
Azoxystrobin	X	107,787.17	75,204.75
Bensulfuron methyl	X	267.72	993.63
Bensulide	X	295,065.62	232,315.83
Bentazon, sodium salt	X	8,870.53	8,069.12
Bifenazate	X	111,517.78	71,204.52
Bispyribac-sodium	X	10,545.57	2,841.15
Boscalid	X	191,995.30	188,115.26
Bromacil	X	89,769.57	68,213.43
Bromoxynil butyrate		0.00	0.00
Bromoxynil heptanoate	X	57,833.93	37,941.55
Bromoxynil octanoate	X	79,292.84	62,704.17
Butylate	X	0.00	26.98
Cacodylic acid	X	0.00	42.75

A.I.	Currently Registered	Pounds A.I. Sold	Pounds A.I. Applied
Calcium acid methanearsonate	X	493.96	0.61
Carbaryl	X	282,023.41	126,082.38
Carbofuran	X	14,115.60	15,866.13
Chlorantraniliprole	X	11,292.24	10,435.07
Chloropicrin	X	9,771,587.22	5,543,402.17
Chlorothalonil	X	938,139.33	559,338.29
Chlorsulfuron	X	3,882.75	3,885.58
Clethodim	X	67,156.33	28,626.26
Clomazone	X	99,567.50	80,903.59
Clopyralid	X	0.00	0.00
Clopyralid, monoethanolamine salt	X	7,436.87	5,726.10
Clopyralid, triethylamine salt	X	772.27	464.32
Clothianidin	X	1,534.66	1,395.15
Cyanazine		0.00	0.00
Cycloate	X	55,739.55	20,840.54
Cyprodinil	X	80,550.94	96,212.70
Cyromazine	X	1,101,714.08	9,434.36
D-trans Allethrin	X	1,313.61	59.88
Dazomet	X	144,840.54	40,272.17
Diazinon	X	198,327.59	256,736.98
Dicamba	X	9,450.00	1,047.42
Dicamba, diethanolamine salt		0.00	0.17
Dicamba, diglycolamine salt	X	61,671.38	53,537.24
Dicamba, dimethylamine salt	X	44,252.77	30,762.82
Dicamba, monoethanolamine salt		0.00	0.00
Dicamba, sodium salt	X	10,345.50	8,116.65
Dichlobenil	X	88,368.67	61,698.75
Dichlorprop-P, dimethylamine salt	X	10,482.29	5.09
Dichlorprop-P, isooctyl ester	X	359.03	98.80
Dicloran	X	72,274.90	63,308.02
Dicrotophos		0.00	0.00
Diethyl-ethyl		0.00	0.00
Difenzoquat Methyl Sulfate		0.00	37.43
Diflufenzopyr, sodium salt	X	494.34	414.88
Dimethenamid-P	X	1,037.31	542.25
Dimethipin		0.00	0.00
Dimethoate	X	328,241.91	285,683.55
Dimethomorph	X	2,518.32	3,545.08
Dinotefuran	X	15,100.41	12,492.60
Diphenamid		0.00	5.94
Diquat dibromide	X	150,371.07	69,878.08

A.I.	Currently Registered	Pounds A.I. Sold	Pounds A.I. Applied
Disulfoton	X	29,282.71	8,027.67
Dithiopyr	X	25,248.21	12,208.64
Diuron	X	9,26,749.85	733,723.27
Dodecyl ammonium methanearsonate		0.00	0.00
Dodemorph acetate		0.00	0.53
Dodine	X	4,150.74	727.50
DSMA		0.00	0.36
Emamectin benzoate	X	1,437.70	1,534.89
Endothall, dipotassium salt	X	4,874.62	6,232.39
Endothall, disodium salt		0.00	0.00
Endothall, mono (N,N-dimethyl alkylamine) salt	X	4,133.45	4,409.21
EPTC	X	242,672.28	125,115.94
Ethofumesate	X	13,644.53	12,336.80
Ethoprop	X	23,378.97	26,897.21
Fenamidone	X	21,726.57	14,429.19
Fenamiphos	X	87.15	17,482.45
Fenarimol	X	7,054.83	5,309.27
Fenhexamid	X	70,437.08	52,273.43
Fenoxycarb	X	0.00	8.45
Fensulfothion		0.00	0.00
Fenthion		0.00	4.45
Fipronil	X	16,280.46	34,737.31
Flonicamid	X	27,883.50	21,025.09
Fluazifop-butyl		0.00	2.63
Fludioxonil	X	113,112.91	13,647.73
Fluometuron		0.00	0.00
Fluopicolide	X	474.00	20.73
Flurprimidol	X	8.61	1.56
Flutolanil	X	16,463.80	14,485.95
Fonofos		0.00	0.83
Foramsulfuron	X	840.93	374.99
Forchlorfenuron	X	0.00	102.97
Formetanate hydrochloride	X	52,522.80	44,703.95
Fosetyl-AL	X	132,406.40	166,978.43
Glufosinate-ammonium	X	1,356,982.04	344,669.13
Glyphosate	X	1,154,677.25	693,853.34
Glyphosate, isopropylamine salt	X	9,244,525.62	4,620,923.48
Glyphosate-trimesium		0.00	2,971.99
Halosulfuron-methyl	X	3,861.89	3,323.64
Hexazinone	X	145,589.94	110,722.58

A.I.	Currently Registered	Pounds A.I. Sold	Pounds A.I. Applied
Imazamox, ammonium salt	X	5,949.64	4,233.52
Imazapic		0.00	0.00
Imazapic, ammonium salt	X	593.15	0.00
Imazapyr	X	0.00	0.00
Imazapyr, isopropylamine salt	X	25,844.74	23,966.78
Imazethapyr		0.00	368.13
Imazethapyr, ammonium salt	X	7,922.16	6,177.19
Imidacloprid	X	333,952.05	160,571.31
Ipconazole	X	0.00	0.00
Iprodione	X	370,863.87	250,549.95
Isoxaben	X	22,919.61	21,002.28
Kresoxim-methyl	X	10,510.00	8,243.43
Linuron	X	51,360.00	58,985.19
Malathion	X	466,703.18	477,621.16
Mandipropamid	X	6,507.53	5,421.72
MCPA, dimethylamine salt	X	371,051.59	244,296.09
MCPP	X	2,852.44	130.30
MCPP, diethanolamine salt		0.00	0.01
MCPP, dimethylamine salt	X	2,958.17	1,740.06
MCPP, potassium salt	X	1,119.06	844.23
Mecoprop-P	X	96,129.34	2,089.49
Mefenoxam	X	167,731.35	57,822.71
Mepiquat chloride	X	7,514.78	8,438.64
Mesosulfuron-methyl	X	1,893.83	1,259.67
Metalaxyl	X	649.21	588.45
Metaldehyde	X	260,243.19	44,860.43
Methamidophos	X	27,678.75	24,224.48
Methidathion	X	39,975.35	47,202.55
Methiocarb	X	4,176.00	2,067.71
Methomyl	X	283,308.76	243,372.45
Methoxyfenozide	X	206,033.83	186,250.13
Methyl isothiocyanate	X	0.00	0.00
Methyl parathion	X	40,381.55	34,109.98
Metiram	X	0.00	0.00
Metolachlor	X	45,379.20	18,613.51
Metribuzin	X	27,675.00	20,542.87
Metsulfuron-methyl		0.00	0.00
Mevinphos		0.00	4.33
Milbemectin	X	1.57	0.86
Molinate	X	0.00	18,827.63
MSMA	X	160,348.28	21,685.94

A.I.	Currently Registered	Pounds A.I. Sold	Pounds A.I. Applied
Napropamide	X	43,518.25	30,694.54
Naptalam, sodium salt		0.00	0.00
Nicosulfuron	X	592.50	452.28
Nitrapyrin	X	0.00	0.00
Norflurazon	X	86,302.80	56,957.57
Octylammonium methanearsonate		0.00	0.00
Orthosulfamuron	X	384.00	6,123.08
Oryzalin	X	845,847.54	598,078.33
Oxydemeton-methyl	X	369,532.27	111,524.49
Paraquat dichloride	X	1,575,408.89	822,593.12
Parathion		0.00	33.27
Pebulate		0.00	68.04
Penoxsulam	X	3,448.61	2,535.59
Phenmedipham	X	3,963.30	2,006.56
Phorate	X	7,992.00	32,062.39
Phosalone		0.00	0.00
Phosmet	X	133,671.61	339,736.97
Phosphamidon		0.00	0.00
Piperalin	X	1,716.42	1,445.63
Piperonyl butoxide	X	140,189.71	97,126.96
Profenofos	X	480.48	216.76
Prohexadione calcium	X	495.00	212.46
Prometon	X	3,197.64	2.86
Prometryn	X	71,289.22	42,646.73
Propamocarb hydrochloride	X	107,629.71	116,639.20
Propanil	X	1,464,229.14	1,724,068.39
Propiconazole	X	79,583.53	43,530.68
Propyzamide	X	121,261.92	103,661.24
Pymetrozine	X	4,539.50	4,815.52
Pyraclostrobin	X	125,527.48	116,921.57
Pyrazon	X	0.00	346.50
Pyridate		0.00	0.00
Pyriithiobac-sodium	X	905.25	1,836.50
Quinclorac	X	24,835.46	1,114.67
Rimsulfuron	X	8,561.00	5,546.59
S-metolachlor	X	384,115.30	289,217.82
Sethoxydim	X	40,612.71	25,266.30
Siduron	X	1,861.05	4,201.47
Simazine	X	843,591.30	436,901.61
Spinetoram	X	28,389.30	19,501.40
Sulfentrazone	X	1,047.09	2.82

A.I.	Currently Registered	Pounds A.I. Sold	Pounds A.I. Applied
Sulfometuron-methyl	X	7,818.00	10,762.41
Sulfosulfuron	X	1,253.25	6.50
Sulprofos		0.00	0.00
Tebuconazole	X	50,495.17	33,046.04
Tebufenozide	X	1,880.76	1,578.00
Tebuthiuron	X	11,953.84	7,141.29
Terbacil		0.00	0.00
Terbutryn		0.00	0.00
Terrazole (Etridiazole)	X	1,407.00	1,534.38
Tetraconazole	X	0.00	0.00
Thiamethoxam	X	51,001.99	13,444.19
Thiazopyr	X	371.61	532.23
Thifensulfuron-methyl		0.00	0.00
Thiobencarb	X	277,978.12	254,796.89
Thiophanate-methyl	X	112,940.30	74,467.88
Tralkoxydim	X	488.89	687.81
Triadimefon	X	1,924.72	1,502.79
Triallate	X	2,147.74	0.00
Triclopyr, butoxyethyl ester	X	143,163.93	70,881.63
Triclopyr, triethylamine salt	X	130,737.73	73,290.49
Trifloxysulfuron-sodium	X	21,182.25	99.68
Triflumizole	X	27,134.80	17,106.34
Triflusulfuron-methyl	X	284.00	210.15
Trinexapac-ethyl	X	6,292.37	4,588.39
Triticonazole		0.00	0.00
Uniconazole-P	X	3.77	4.07
Vernolate		0.00	0.00
Vinclozolin	X	493.06	512.28
Total	184	40,203,812.53	23,745,352.39

Table 3. Description of use for currently registered A.I.s exceeding the SNVs (2009 report).

A.I.	Use	Description
2,4-D	Herbicide	Selective, systemic
2,4-D, 2-ethylhexyl ester	Herbicide	Selective, systemic
2,4-D, butoxyethanol and isooctyl esters	Herbicide	Selective, systemic
2,4-D, diethanolamine salt	Herbicide	Selective, systemic
2,4-D, dimethylamine salt	Herbicide	Selective, systemic
2,4-D, isooctyl ester	Herbicide	Selective, systemic
2,4-D, isopropyl ester	Herbicide	Selective, systemic
2,4-D, triisopropanolamine salt	Herbicide	Selective, systemic
2,4-D, triisopropylamine salt	Herbicide	Selective, systemic
4(2,4-DB), dimethylamine salts	Herbicide	Selective, post-emergent
Acephate	Insecticide	Contact, systemic
Acetamiprid	Insecticide	Systemic
Acibenzolar-s-methyl	Fungicide	Selective, systemic
Alachlor	Herbicide	Pre-emergent
Aldicarb	Insecticide/ acaricide	Systemic
Atrazine	Herbicide	Selective, residual
Azinphos-methyl	Insecticide	Contact, non-systemic
Azoxystrobin	Fungicide	Foliar
Bensulfuron methyl	Herbicide	Selective
Bensulide	Herbicide	Selective, pre-emergent
Bentazon, sodium salt	Herbicide	Selective, pre-emergent
Bifenazate	Insecticide/ acaricide, miticide	Contact
Bispyribac-sodium	Herbicide	Selective, post-emergent
Boscalid	Fungicide	Broad spectrum
Bromacil	Herbicide	Pre-emergent
Bromoxynil heptanoate	Herbicide	Selective, post-emergent
Bromoxynil octanoate	Herbicide	Selective, post-emergent
Butylate	Herbicide	Selective, preplant
Cacodylic acid	Herbicide/ silvicide	Harvest aid
Calcium acid methanearsonate	Herbicide	Selective

A.I.	Use	Description
Carbaryl	Insecticide	Broad spectrum
Carbofuran	Insecticide/ acaricide/ nematocide	Soil, foliar
Chlorantraniliprole	Insecticide	Soil, foliar
Chloropicrin	Warning agent/ fumigant	Space, commodity, soil
Chlorothalonil	Fungicide	Broad spectrum, protectant
Chlorsulfuron	Herbicide	Selective
Clethodim	Herbicide	Systemic, post-emergent
Clomazone	Herbicide	Broad spectrum, pre-emergent
Clopyralid	Herbicide	Selective, post-emergent
Clopyralid, monoethanolamine salt	Herbicide	Selective, post-emergent
Clopyralid, triethylamine salt	Herbicide	Selective, post-emergent
Clothianidin	Insecticide	Systemic
Cycloate	Herbicide	Selective, preplant
Cyprodinil	Fungicide	Systemic
Cyromazine	Insecticide	Growth regulator
D-trans Allethrin	Insecticide	Broad Spectrum
Dazomet	Fungicide/ nematocide/ herbicide/ slimicide	Preplant
Diazinon	Insecticide/ nematocide	Soil/foliar/seed
Dicamba	Herbicide	Selective, systemic
Dicamba, diglycolamine salt	Herbicide	Selective, systemic
Dicamba, dimethylamine salt	Herbicide	Selective, systemic
Dicamba, sodium salt	Herbicide	Selective, systemic
Dichlobenil	Herbicide	Selective, cellulose
Dichlorprop-P, dimethylamine salt	Herbicide	Selective, post-emergent
Dichlorprop-P, isooctyl ester	Herbicide	Selective, post-emergent
Dicloran	Fungicide	Pre-, post-harvest
Diflufenzopyr, sodium salt	Herbicide	Selective, post-emergent
Dimethenamid-P	Herbicide	Selective, pre-emergent
Dimethoate	Insecticide/ acaricide	Systemic
Dimethomorph	Fungicide	Selective, post-emergent
Dinotefuran	Insecticide	Selective, systemic
Diquat dibromide	Desiccant/ herbicide	Contact

A.I.	Use	Description
Disulfoton	Insecticide/ acaricide	Systemic
Dithiopyr	Herbicide	Pre-, post-emergent
Diuron	Herbicide	Selective, general
Dodine	Fungicide	Systemic, preventative, foliar
Emamectin benzoate	Insecticide	Systemic, contact
Endothall, dipotassium salt	Herbicide/ algicide/ growth regulator	Pre-, post-emergent
Endothall, mono (N,N-dimethyl alkylamine) salt	Desiccant/ algicide	Contact
EPTC	Herbicide	Selective
Ethofumesate	Herbicide	Selective
Ethoprop	Insecticide/ nematocide	Soil
Fenamidone	Fungicide	Broad spectrum, foliar, soil
Fenamiphos	Nematicide	Selective
Fenarimol	Fungicide	Systemic, foliar
Fenhexamid	Fungicide	Systemic, curative, foliar
Fenoxycarb	Insecticide	Growth regulator
Fipronil	Insecticide	Contact, stomach
Flonicamid	Insecticide	Contact, stomach
Fludioxonil	Fungicide	Contact
Fluopicolide	Fungicide	Foliar, soil
Flurprimidol	Herbicide	Selective, post-emergent
Flutolanil	Fungicide	Systemic
Foramsulfuron	Herbicide	Selective, post-emergent
Forchlorfenuron	Plant Growth Regulator	Increase cell growth
Formetanate hydrochloride	Acaricide/ insecticide	Foliar
Fosetyl-AL, technical	Fungicide	Systemic, preventative
Glufosinate-ammonium	Herbicide	Selective
Glyphosate	Herbicide	Nonselective, post-emergent
Glyphosate, isopropylamine salt	Herbicide	Nonselective, post-emergent
Halosulfuron-methyl	Herbicide	Pre-, post-emergent
Hexazinone	Herbicide	Contact, residual
Imazamox, ammonium salt	Herbicide	Selective, post-emergent
Imazapic, ammonium salt	Herbicide	Selective, pre-, post-emergent

A.I.	Use	Description
Imazapyr	Herbicide	Broad-spectrum, systemic
Imazapyr, isopropylamine salt	Herbicide	Broad-spectrum, systemic
Imazethapyr, ammonium salt	Herbicide	Selective, pre-, post-emergent
Imidacloprid	Insecticide	Systemic
Ipconazole	Fungicide	Systemic, broad spectrum
Iprodione	Fungicide	Contact
Isoxaben	Herbicide	Soil, pre-emergent
Kresoxim-methyl	Fungicide	Non-systemic, preventive
Linuron	Herbicide	Selective
Malathion	Insecticide	Nonsystemic foliar
Mandipropamid	Fungicide	Foliar
MCPA, dimethylamine salt	Herbicide	Plant growth regulator
MCPP acid (mecoprop, MCPPA)	Herbicide	Systemic
MCPP, dimethylamine salt	Herbicide	Systemic
MCPP, potassium salt	Herbicide	Systemic
Mecoprop-P	Herbicide	Systemic hormone-type
Mefenoxam	Fungicide	Seed treatment, soil, foliar
Mepiquat chloride	Bioregulator	Harvest aid
Mesosulfuron-methyl	Herbicide	Selective, post-emergent
Metalaxyl	Fungicide	Seed treatment, soil, foliar
Metaldehyde	Molluscicide	Contact
Methamidophos	Insecticide/ acaricide	Narrow spectrum
Methidathion	Insecticide/ acaricide	Nonsystemic
Methiocarb	Insecticide/ acaricide	Nonsystemic
Methomyl	Insecticide	Broad spectrum
Methoxyfenozide	Insecticide	Insect growth regulator
Methyl isothiocyanate	Fumigant	Soil, preplant
Methyl parathion	Insecticide	Broad spectrum
Metiram	Fungicide	EBDC type, broad spectrum
Metolachlor	Herbicide	Selective, pre-emergent
Metribuzin	Herbicide	Selective, systemic
Milbemectin	Insecticide/ miticide	Contact, stomach action

A.I.	Use	Description
Molinate	Herbicide	Selective
MSMA	Herbicide	Post-emergent
Napropamide	Herbicide	Selective
Nicosulfuron	Herbicide	Selective, systemic
Nitrapyrin	Nitrification inhibitor	Selective
Norflurazon	Herbicide	Selective, preplant
Orthosulfamuron	Herbicide	Selective, post-emergent
Oryzalin	Herbicide	Selective, pre-emergent
Oxydematon-methyl	Insecticide/ acaricide	Systemic, contact
Paraquat dichloride	Desiccant/ herbicide	Contact
Penoxsulam	Herbicide	Post-emergent
Phenmedipham	Herbicide	Post-emergent
Phorate	Insecticide	Systemic, soil
Phosmet	Insecticide	Broad spectrum
Piperalin	Fungicide	Ornamental
Piperonyl butoxide, technical	Synergist	Pyrethroids/Pyrethrins
Profenofos	Insecticide/ acaricide	Broad spectrum
Prohexadione calcium	Herbicide	Plant growth regulator
Prometon	Herbicide	Pre- and post-emergent
Prometryn	Herbicide	Selective, pre-, post-emergent
Propamocarb hydrochloride	Fungicide	Selective
Propanil	Herbicide	Contact, post-emergent
Propiconazole	Fungicide	Foliar
Propyzamide	Herbicide	Pre-, post-emergent
Pymetrozine	Insecticide	Systemic, soil or foliar
Pyraclostrobin	Fungicide	Foliar, respiration inhibitor
Pyrazon	Herbicide	Pre-, early post-emergent
Pyrithiobac sodium	Herbicide	Pre-, post-emergent
Quinclorac	Herbicide	Selective, pre-, post-emergent
Rimsulfuron	Herbicide	Selective, systemic
S-metolachlor	Herbicide	Selective, preplant
Sethoxydim	Herbicide	Systemic, post-emergent

A.I.	Use	Description
Siduron	Herbicide	Selective, pre-emergent
Simazine	Herbicide	Selective
Spinetoram	Insecticide	Selective
Sulfentrazone	Herbicide	Selective, pre-, post-emergent
Sulfometuron-methyl	Herbicide	Contact, residual
Sulfosulfuron	Herbicide	Selective, pre-, post-emergent
Tebuconazole	Fungicide	Systemic
Tebufenozide	Insecticide	Systemic
Tebuthiuron	Herbicide	Nonselective
Terrazole (Etridiazole)	Fungicide	Ornamental, turf
Tetraconazole	Fungicide	Foliar
Thiamethoxam	Insecticide	Systemic
Thiazopyr	Herbicide	Selective, pre-emergent
Thiobencarb	Herbicide	Pre-, post-emergent
Thiophanate-methyl	Fungicide	Systemic, broad spectrum
Tralkoxydim	Herbicide	Selective, post-emergent
Triadimefon	Fungicide	Systemic
Triallate	Herbicide	Selective, pre-emergent
Triclopyr, butoxyethyl ester	Herbicide	Systemic, post-emergent
Triclopyr, triethylamine salts	Herbicide	Systemic, post-emergent
Trifloxysulfuron-sodium	Herbicide	Selective, post-emergent
Triflumizole	Fungicide	Systemic, broad spectrum
Triflusulfuron-methyl	Herbicide	Plant growth regulator
Trinexapac-ethyl	Herbicide	Plant growth regulator
Uniconazole-p	Herbicide	Plant growth regulator
Vinclozolin	Fungicide	Contact, broad spectrum

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