

Table C7: Summary of Cases Reported in California¹ Associated With² Pesticide Exposure, Summarized by Occupational Status and by Location of the Incident 2023

Incident Setting ³	Occupational Exposures ⁴		Non-Occupational Exposures ⁴		Total	
	Definite/ Probable	Possible	Definite/ Probable	Possible	Definite/ Probable	Possible
Animal Premise (Veterinary Hospital, Kennels, not Livestock)	4	0	0	0	4	0
Crop/Livestock Processing Facility	9	3	0	0	9	3
Farm	204	20	1	1	205	21
Food Processing Facility	4	0	0	0	4	0
Golf Course	0	1	0	0	0	1
Hospital/Medical	21	6	0	0	21	6
Industrial or Other Manufacturing Facility	0	1	0	0	0	1
Nursery	5	5	0	0	5	5
Office/Business	5	2	0	0	5	2
Other	9	0	0	0	10	0
Park	3	0	1	0	4	0
Pesticide Manufacturing Facility	10	1	0	0	10	1
Prison	1	0	3	1	4	1
Residential	14	1	419	94	435	95
Residential Institution	1	1	2	2	3	3
Retail Establishment	3	0	1	1	4	1
Road/Rail Or Utility Right Of Way	23	4	8	2	31	6
School	10	2	18	1	28	3
Service Establishment	33	0	18	1	51	1
Wholesale Establishment	3	2	0	0	3	2
Unknown	25	4	0	2	31	8
TOTAL⁵	387	53	471	105	867	160

1. Source: California Department of Pesticide Regulation, Pesticide Illness Surveillance Program.

2. Associated With: Includes cases classified as definitely, probably, or possibly related to pesticide exposure.

- Definite:** High degree of correlation between pattern of exposure and resulting symptomatology. Requires both medical evidence (e.g., measured cholinesterase inhibition, positive allergy tests, characteristic signs observed by medical professional) and physical evidence of exposure (e.g., environmental and/or biological samples, exposure history) to support the conclusions.
- Probable:** Relatively high degree of correlation exists between the pattern of exposure and the resulting symptomatology. Either medical or physical evidence is inconclusive or unavailable.
- Possible:** Health effects correspond generally to the reported exposure, but evidence is not available to support a Definite or Probable relationship.

3. Incident Setting: Location where the incident occurred. The location may not coincide with the application site.

- Animal Premise (Veterinary Hospital, Kennels, Not Livestock):** Veterinary services, animal kennels, animal control facilities, dog grooming facilities, and other services provided for companion animals. This excludes livestock.
- Crop/Livestock Processing Facility:** Facilities involved in packing, manufacturing, or processing foods or beverages for human consumption and feed products for animals and fowl.
- Farm:** Areas where agricultural crops are grown. This excludes the following: 1) nurseries and greenhouses which are classified under Nursery; 2) livestock and poultry farms; and 3) forestry operations.
- Food Processing Facility:** A commercial operation that manufactures, packages, labels or stores food for human consumption, and provides food for sale or distribution to other business entities such as food processing plants or food establishments. This includes centralized kitchens that make meals for distribution.
- Golf Course:** Land used for playing or practicing golf, including putting greens and driving ranges. This includes public courses and excludes miniature golf courses which are classified under service establishment.
- Hospital/Medical:** Establishments that provide medical, surgical, and other health services to people. This includes offices and clinics of doctors and dentists, hospitals, medical and dental laboratories, kidney dialysis centers, and other health related facilities.
- Industrial or Other:** Facilities involved in the mechanical or chemical transformations of materials or substances into new products. This excludes: 1) facilities engaged in manufacture or

Manufacturing Facility:	formulation of pesticides; and 2) facilities engaged in treatment of wood to protect against pest damage.
Nursery:	Facilities (including greenhouses) growing and selling plants, bulbs, seeds, etc. This includes the production of seedlings for transplanting into agricultural fields or forests.
Office/ Business:	Commercial establishments including public and private business offices. This excludes retail establishments and service establishments.
Other:	Location of exposure occurred at a site not adequately described in any other incident setting category. This includes, but is not limited to, telephone poles, fences, water supply systems, and wastewater treatment plants.
Park:	An area of public land set aside for recreation. This includes public swimming pool facilities. This excludes private recreational facilities such as amusement parks, physical fitness facilities, etc. which are classified under Service Establishment.
Pesticide Manufacturing Facility:	Facilities engaged in manufacture and/or formulation of pesticides.
Prison:	Establishments for the confinement and correction of offenders as ordered by courts of law. This includes California youth authority facilities.
Residential:	Combination of 3 residential settings: a. Single Family Home: The house and other structures on property intended for use by a single family. This includes swimming pools and landscaped areas on the property. b. Multi-Unit Housing: Apartments and multi-plexes and other buildings on property. This includes swimming pools and landscaped areas on the property. c. Residence (Other or Unspecified): Human habitation of unknown type, or of a type not adequately described as single family home, multi-unit housing, labor housing, or residential institution.
Residential Institution:	Dormitories, nursing homes, homeless shelters, and similar facilities.
Retail Establishment:	Businesses engaged in selling merchandise for personal or household consumption and providing services related to the products. This excludes restaurants which are classified under service establishment.
Road/Rail or Utility Right of Way:	Roads, rails or utilities, and adjacent right-of-way areas. This includes aqueducts, manholes, landscaped median strips, and vehicles moving along roadways.
School:	Establishments that provide academic or technical instruction. This includes daycare centers.
Service Establishment:	Establishments engaged in providing services to individuals, businesses, and government. This includes restaurants, hotels, fitness facilities, etc. This excludes medical service establishments.

Wholesale Establishment: Establishments involved in the distribution of merchandise to retail establishments or other wholesale establishments. This excludes "wholesalers" who sell directly to the public.

Unknown: The location of the incident is unknown.

4. Occupational or Non-Occupational: The relationship between the illness/injury and the individual's work.

Occupational: Work related. The individual was on the job at the time of the incident. This includes both paid employees and volunteers working in similar capacity to paid employees.

Non-Occupational: Not work related. The individual was not on the job at the time of the incident. This category includes individuals on the way to or from work (e.g., before the start of the workday, after the end of the workday).

5. Totals include 11 additional cases for which the activity could not be determined as occupational or non-occupational.

Whom to Contact:

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About the Pesticide Illness Surveillance Program Data

Pesticide-related illnesses have been tracked within the state of California for more than 50 years. The California Environmental Protection Agency, Department of Pesticide Regulation (DPR) maintains a surveillance program which records human health effects of pesticide exposure. The Pesticide Illness Surveillance Program (PISP) documents information on adverse effects from pesticide products, whether elicited by the active ingredients, inert ingredients, impurities, or breakdown products. This program maintains a database, which is utilized for evaluating the circumstances of pesticide exposures resulting in illness. This database is consulted regularly by staff who evaluate the effectiveness of the DPR pesticide safety programs and recommend changes when appropriate.